

AMERICAN COMPANY
S. V. C.

BOOKLET OF INFORMATION

This Book is Carried By

Name W. Bland Calder Rank Private
 Bus. Address 36 Kiangse Road Tel. 1670 central
 Home Address 25 Ave. Edw. VII Tel. _____
 Height 5 ft. 10 1/4 in. Date of Enlistment July 1919

Squad Assignments as Follows

No. 3 Corporal Bankert Telephone _____
 Bus. Home _____
N. 1102

Emergency Squad, Notified by Veloudaki ^{Central 2732} 10 Hankow Rd.

I must notify _____ Tel. _____
 _____ Tel. _____

Equipment. L.E. Rifle No. 725 Spfld. No. _____

Belt 3 Haversack 3 Revolver _____

Hat-size 7 Waterbottle 3

American Company Shooting

The following are the results of the American Company, S.V.C.,
 December monthly competition.

	Practice		Total	Total with handicap					
	No. 3	No. 4							
* Sup. Sgt. Wilner	18	15	33	35					
Cpl. Twogood	17	15	32	34					
Pvt. Calder	15	15	30	33					
Pvt. Canda, L. C.	14	15	29	32					
Sgt. Boynton	16	12	28	30					
Bugler Simon	16	12	28	30					
Pvt. Green	15	12	27	29					
Sgt. Bradley	17	9	26	28					
Cpl. Smith	14	9	23	23					
Sgt. Simon	12	9	21	23					
* Winner of spoon.									
Men who shot and passed the U. S. Experts Course, December 21, 1919.									
	Slow.	Prone	Kneel	Squat	Sit	Changing	Position	Total	
Sgt. Bradley	24	19	18	23	23	21	17	19	158
Sgt. Davis	24	21	23	22	22	14	15	18	148
Cpl. Smith	21	17	22	23	23	19	10	15	147
Sup. Sgt. Wilner	20	20	21	20	20	11	19	15	141

This Book is Carried By

Name A. Bland Calder Rank Private

Bus. Address 36 Kiangse Road Tel. 1670 Central

Home Address 25 Ave. Edw. VII Tel. _____

Height 5 ft. 10 1/4 in. Date of Enlistment July 1919

Squad Assignments as Follows

↓
No. 3 Corporal Bankert Telephone
Bus. Home
N. 1102

Emergency Squad. Notified by Vilondaki ^{Central 2732} 10 Harkness Rd.



I must notify _____ Tel. _____

_____ Tel. _____

Equipment. L.E. Rifle No. 725 Spfld. No. _____

Belt 3 Haversack 3 Revolver _____

Hat-size 7 Waterbottle 3


SHERWIN-WILLIAMS
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A Phosphorus Fruit and Iron Aerated Beverage

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May be used freely by old or young at any time.

Especially prepared under qualified supervision by

Watson's Mineral Water Co.

Telephones: Factory, 134 North Szechuen Road, North 795
Town office and Depot, Central 2726.

Corps. Parades Attended.

January 10, 1920. Attended Corps
Parade 3.15 P.M. Great Western Rd.
150 yds E of Edinburgh Rd. Reported
to 1st Sgt. Davis and got credit
for attendance and was dismissed
immediately as I have no
uniform, none having been
issued to me as yet.

Attended mobilization at American
Consulate. Saturday Feb. 28th &
got credit for one Corps Parade.

Attended Corps Parade Hongchao Rd
March 13th.

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BRIEF SKETCH OF HISTORY OF AMERICAN CO. S. V. C.

The American Company came into existence in January 1906, as the direct result of the "Mixed Court Riots" of December 18th, 1905. During this disturbance there were in Shanghai harbor, no American warships, and there was no American unit in the Volunteer Corps, hence our citizens here presented the humiliating spectacle of depending for safety and protection upon other nationals represented in the armed forces which were responsible for quieting the lawlessness connected with the riots in question, British sailors and volunteers, Japanese sailors and volunteers, Italian sailors and German sailors and volunteers. For its own safety the American Consulate was compelled to borrow from the Municipal Council two rifles with which it armed two military prisoners serving sentences in the Consular Jail, whose services were supplemented by a Japanese sailor loaned by the Japanese Consulate.

So keenly was the humiliation of their position felt by American residents in Shanghai, that on December 29, 1905, a meeting was called together at the American Consulate for the purpose of organizing a military company, which was formally done on January 5, 1906, and upon invitation from the Shanghai Municipal Council this became a unit of the S.V.C.

The only charter members now (1919) in the Company are Capt. S. A. Ranson and Pvt. (formerly Capt.) W. E. Sauer, whose enlistment dates from Jan. 9, 1906.

At first the Company was not well supported by the American community in the matter of active membership and it passed through several periods of depression and had quite a struggle to maintain its existence. It is, however, now numerically the strongest unit in the Corps, has always been distinguished for its excellent marksmanship, and for several years stood first in this respect in the Corps. Many team and individual trophies have been won by its members. The Company has from time to time also stood high in general efficiency, and in the various competitions held in the Corps. It has been complimented often upon the manner in which it has performed its armed duties in connection with the suppression of riots and lesser disturbances which have occurred in this Settlement since its organization. Upon nearly all such occasions there has been present nearly one hundred percent of the available strength and the absentees have been those who did not receive their notice to turn out.

Socially, it has been successful and has provided through the medium of the Washington's Birthday Ball, a means whereby the members of the entire American community have been enabled to repay in kind, courtesies extended to them by other nationals. It has also produced several series of less pretentious dances, and has staged two excellent minstrel shows.

The Company has assumed as a voluntary duty the proper celebration of Washington's Birthday, and the observance of Memorial Day.

WHAT THE AMERICAN COMPANY DOES

- Military*
1. Forms an integral unit of the Shanghai Defence Force.
 2. Provides a military body for the protection of American government property and government records.
 3. On mobilization duty acts as defence guard along the Hongkew Creek from the Whangpoo River to the Yuhang Road Bridge.
 4. Participates in riot guard duty (usually in Hongkew district) when occasion requires.
 5. Appears in force at
 - (1) Company Drills ("Unit Parades") as designated (usually every Thursday evening 5:30-7:00 from November 1 to April 30 and at other special times by direction of the Commanding Officer). There are ordinarily over 40 Company turn-outs in a year which may count as a "drill," including the annual meeting.
 - (2) Corps Parades, including field manœuvres, route marches, mobilizations, annual inspection, (last Saturday in April), Church Parade, (last Sunday in April).
 - (3) Memorial Day Service at Bubbling Well Cemetery, May 30, and fires 3 volleys. (This counts as Unit Parade).
 - (4) Thanksgiving Day Service (Union Church or Cathedral). This counts as Unit Parade.
 6. Holds an Annual Rifle Meeting in September. Competitions are held between individuals and teams within the Company and trophies are awarded.

7. Holds a Company Camp under canvass at the Rifle Range at the time of the Annual Rifle Meeting in September.

- Social*
1. The Company annually conducts some special event on Washington's Birthday, February 22. This has usually taken the form of a great invitation Ball at the Town Hall; on two occasions, a grand Minstrel Show by members of the Company; and has resulted in large sums contributed to war or local charities.
 2. In 1918 a Glee Club was formed which is limited to members of the Company, and which has devoted its energies to a series of successful invitation dances.

Musketry The Company has had an enviable record in shooting. Owing to the possession of a fine supplementary arm, the Springfield Rifle, and free ammunition furnished by the U. S. Government, those who avail themselves of its privileges have enjoyed exceptional opportunities for range-practice, both in the qualification practices, the monthly shoots and in the Shanghai Rifle Association to which its members are eligible (see pp. 7, 8.)

Learn early from the Quartermaster Sergeant how to draw ammunition for L. E. or Springfield, draw it and use it for practice or competition and help keep up our record. (A new L. E. allowance goes into effect in 1920. For 1919 see S. V. C. Regulations XX p. 5.)

HOW TO JOIN THE AMERICAN CO.

A recruit should :—

1. Apply to the Company Commander for enrolment blank.
2. Read this book carefully, noting particularly
 - (1) Terms of enlistment (SVC Regulations XXV p. 26.)
 - (2) Company Regulations VII p. 18.)
3. If accepted,
 - (1) Sign enrolment blank
 - (2) Draw equipment from Orderly Room S V C, at the Town Hall-Nanking Road, upstairs to the right, pending completion of offices and drill hall of new Municipal Buildings on Foochow Road, between Kiangse and Honan Rds.
 - (a) Uniform, consisting of blouse, breeches, leggings, campaign hat, cap (with Company badge)
 - (b) Web belt
 - (c) Water bottle
 - (d) Haversack
 - (e) Lee-Enfield Rifle with bayonet & frog
 - (f) Regulations of S V C.
 - (3) Draw equipment from Company Quartermaster
 - (a) Blue neckerchief
 - (b) Springfield Rifle when qualified to do so

- (c) Company Squadding list-latest issue
- (d) Booklet of information
- (4) Report for recruit drills to proper officer of the Company who will be designated by Company Commander upon issuing of enrolment card.
- (5) Pay Company dues on presentation of account by the Company Treasurer.

SOME POINTS WORTH KNOWING

Uniform Wear the proper uniform. (See Orders of Dress p 33) Leggings should be so adjusted that the opening is in front directly over the shin bone, and straps flap should be *outside*. Pocket flaps and all coat buttons buttoned at all times. No watch chain, locket, etc., should be visible. Military medals worn only when specially ordered, e.g., with church parade order.

No Parade Signal The "No parade" signal is the hoisting of a flag, a red St. Andrew's Cross on a white ground, at the S.V.C. Headquarters, the Central Police Station, the P & O Flagstaff, the Customs Signal Station at Pootung, the Hongkew Fire Signal Station and the Shanghai Race Club" (S.V.C. Regulations p 14)

Squadding Lists Are issued at least twice annually and furnish useful information regarding (1) The membership of the Company, with full business and home addresses, including telephone numbers, (2) The formation of the Company at drills, (3) Methods and duties on mobilization.

Company Orders Issued on the 14th and 28th of each month from the SVC Orderly Room furnish indispensable information *which should be read through by each member of the Company* as soon as received. If these do not come to hand regularly ask the Orderly Room why. Telephone Central 185.

It is a good thing to transfer all the information that concerns you *at once* to your diary or pocket memorandum book.

Put down all drills and turn-outs ordered as *appointments to be met*, and mark on your Squadding List any change of address (or telephone number) of members of your squad, your platoon leader, section leader or those with whom you are to communicate in case of mobilization. *Don't fail to give the Company Commander*, your corporal, and your emergency squad leader notice of any change in *your address or telephone number* or expected absence from Shanghai.

Failure to do this affects not your only own efficiency but that of your squad, section, and platoon.

Always get *excused in advance* by the Company Commander if you have a good reason for absence from any company or corps event. If you have not a good reason, turn out.

Musketry Program The Company Musketry officer usually issues a monthly circular giving the necessary informa-

tion for the month in advance. If you don't get it, by the first of each month, *ask the reason why*.

Range Program A printed range program is issued by the Orderly Room before the first of each month. Take your copy and mark on it not only the dates given to "American Co." but also "General Practice" (usually Wednesday afternoons) and "S R A." Then enter these dates in your diary or appointment book, and go to the range if you can and shoot. "General Practice" days are good days to use Springfield Rifles and ammunition.

Circulars Occasional circulars are issued by the Company Quartermaster, Company Treasurer, or Glee Club, for the information of the members of the Company. These usually call for a reply for which postage is prepaid. Common courtesy demands an early reply.

Shanghai Rifle Association. The Shanghai Rifle Association (SRA) is open to members of the defence forces of Shanghai upon payment of the annual subscription of Five Dollars for the calendar year. Its primary object is the promotion of rifle shooting and its monthly competitions, practice days and Annual Prize Meeting (usually in May) afford extra opportunities for the use of either rifle furnished to members of the American Company, which has always won a disproportionately large share of its prizes. Further information may be obtained through the Company Musketry Committee

SOME POINTS WORTH KNOWING

*Some
Books
worth
Studying
Duties of
Officers*

or from the Secretary-Treasurer of the S R A,
A. M. Collaco, Esq., c/o Russo-Asiatic Bank,
15, The Bund.

Infantry Drill Regulations-1911.

Moss' Private's Manual

Cantonment Manual

Plattsburg Manual

The Company Commander from time to time designates certain officers and non-commissioned officers for specific duties, not requiring the presence of the entire personnel, and the absence of these officers and non-commissioned officers from Company or Corps parades may usually be accounted for by these arrangements. It should be remembered that they are usually long-service men and that they spend many hours on Company business which does not appear on the Company attendance records.

NOTES ON EQUIPMENT

The Lee-Enfield (S.V.C.) Rifle and Bayonet should have the same number. If the numbers are different you should correct the matter at once. The Orderly Room can give you the number of the rifle and bayonet originally issued to you.

Your cartridge belt, waterbottle and haversack are numbered, and these numbers should be the same. If you are short any article of equipment, report that fact at once to the Company Quartermaster or to the Chairman of the Sub-committee on Equipment.

NOTES ON EQUIPMENT

With each Colt Revolver there should be a leather belt, holster and pouch for ammunition. If you are short any of these articles, report that fact as above.

If any article of equipment is unserviceable and you are unable to make it serviceable, report at once. It should be our aim to have every man in the Company equipped ready for duty at any time. If your Lee-Enfield Rifle is out of order, take it to the Orderly Room. Remember that defective or missing equipment may be the means of causing you much discomfort, if not actual danger, in time of mobilization.

The Company Quartermaster has spare parts for Springfield Rifles and Colt Revolvers and will be glad to examine any which are not satisfactory and endeavor to put them in good condition.

No articles of S.V.C. equipment are to be exchanged with any other member of the Company without the permission of the Corps Quartermaster at the Orderly Room, and no articles of American Company issue (Springfield Rifles, Colt Revolvers and accessories) without the permission of the Company Quartermaster.

For the present the issue of ammunition by the Company Quartermaster is as follows:

Lee-Enfield (.303)-Sold to members of the Company in quantities sufficient for their own use only, at five cents a round.

Colt Revolver (.38)-Sixty rounds free when revolver is first drawn, and thereafter not more than eighty rounds per month free ON THE PRODUCTION OF EMPTY CASES to show that ammunition has actually been expended.

Springfield Rifle (.30). After May 1st, 1919, sixty rounds per month will be issued free upon production of empty cases to show that ammunition has actually been expended.

SOME DISTANCES

From Palace Hotel (Nanking Road & Bund) to
 Race Course (Thibet Road)—1 mi.
 Chang Su Ho Gardens (Medhurst Rd)—2 mi.
 Bubbling Well (via B. W. Rd.)—3 mi.
 Brenan Piece—4 $\frac{1}{4}$ mi.
 Jessfield R. R. Station—4 $\frac{1}{2}$ mi.
 St. John's University—5 mi.
 Warren Piece (via Brenan Piece & Brenan
 Road)—6 $\frac{1}{2}$ mi.
 Nanyang College (via Bubbling Well &
 Siccawei Roads)—5 mi.
 American Consulate—4 $\frac{1}{5}$ mi.
 Wayside—3 $\frac{1}{4}$ mi.
 The Point—5 $\frac{1}{4}$ mi.

Brenan Piece to
 St. John's University—3 $\frac{1}{4}$ mi.
 Warren Piece—2 $\frac{1}{4}$ mi.

Wayside to Waterworks—1 mile
 American Consulate to Hongkew Creek—1 $\frac{1}{3}$ mi.
 Whangpoo River to Yuhang Road along Hongkew
 Creek— $\frac{1}{2}$ mi.
 Szechuen Road from Nanking Road to Rifle Range
 Tram Terminus—2 mi.

POLICE STATIONS

	Telephone
Central, corner of Honan & Foochow Roads-Central District	C56,2040
Louza " " Yunnan & Kweichow " " "	C2041
Sinza " " Myburgh & Avenue " Western " "	W45
Western " " Gordon & Connaught " " "	W348,186
Bubbling Well " Yu Yuen & Jessfield " " "	W47
Hongkew " " Woosung & Minghong " Northern " "	N2042
West " " 41 Haining " " "	N2046
N. Szechuen Rd " N. Sze. & Dixwell " " "	N2031
Harbin Rd. " 1 Harbin " Eastern " "	N2049
Wayside " " 3 Muirhead " " "	N2044
Yangtzepoo " Lay & Yangtzepoo " " "	E43
Gaol " " 59 Ward Road " " "	N722
Mixed Court, North Chekiang Road opposite Boone Road terminus	Northern District
Gas Company, 5 Thibet Road	Western " "
Electricity Dept. Cor Yuhang & Fearon Rds.	Northern District.

UNIT WHISTLE CALLS

Light Horse	American — — — . . .
Artillery	Portuguese . — — — . . .
Maxims . — —	Japanese — — —
"A" . — —	Chinese — — — — —
"B" . — —	Engineers — — — — —
	Reserve

REGULATIONS FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE AMERICAN COMPANY S. V. C.

As Amended at the Regular Meeting Held
January 16, 1917

I. NAME

The organization shall be known as The American Company, Shanghai Volunteer Corps.

II. DISCIPLINE, UNIFORM, DRILL & COMPOSITION

The discipline, uniform, drill and composition shall be in accordance with the Regulations of the United States Army for Infantry, so far as practicable.

III. FUNCTION

Its function shall be to form a part of the defence force of the International Settlement of Shanghai, and to that end it may affiliate with the Shanghai Volunteer Corps and be governed by the "Regulations for the Shanghai Volunteer Corps."

IV. ELECTION OF OFFICERS

The Commissioned Officers shall be elected by ballot, to serve until their successors are elected. They shall be elected by a majority vote at any meeting at which there are present not less than 50% of the available strength of the Company as shown by the 1st. Sergeant's record for the drill or assembly next preceeding the election.

The Treasurer and the Secretary of the Company shall be elected by ballot at the annual meeting of the Company, to serve for the succeeding year. They shall be elected by a majority of a quorum. Vacancies

occurring in the office of Secretary or Treasurer may be filled for the unexpired term by appointment by the Company Commander.

The Commissioned Officers, the Non-Commissioned Officers, the Treasurer and the Secretary shall be chosen from among the Members of the Company.

V. APPOINTMENT & REMOVAL OF OFFICERS

Non-Commissioned Officers shall be appointed by the Company Commander; but may, prior to appointment, be required to pass a satisfactory examination as to their fitness for the position for which they are designated. They may be disrated, for cause, by the Company Commander.

VI. DUTIES OF OFFICERS

The Company Commander shall have absolute control, subject to the lawful orders of his superiors, over the entire organization and its individual members during all drills, parades, or other military acts; and shall, in addition to his military duties, act as Chairman of the Discipline and Regulations Committee and have general supervision over all the affairs of the Company.

The other officers shall, in addition to their military duties, perform such other duties as the Company Commander may designate.

The Treasurer shall act as Chairman of the Finance Committee and prepare an annual account of all receipts and disbursements, to be printed and circulated at the Annual Meeting; or, when called upon to do so, shall render such accounts as the Company may require.

The Secretary shall keep minutes of all meetings of the Company and perform all other duties usually assigned to this office.

VII. MEMBERSHIP

Candidates for membership shall be American citizens. They shall be not less than 18 years of age, of good character and physically able to perform efficiently the duties required of them and shall agree to serve for three (3) years from date of admission unless sooner discharged.

Applications for membership shall be addressed to the Company Commander, who shall refer them to the Recruiting Committee; said committee to investigate and report upon the individual candidates to the Company Commander. If the Recruiting Committee reports favorably the candidate will be considered elected.

Upon being elected, a member shall qualify by signing an enrollment card and drawing his equipment within thirty (30) days after such election or forfeit his membership, unless failure to so qualify is due to illness or absence from Shanghai, in which case the matter shall be left to the discretion of the Company Commander.

VIII. CONTINUED SERVICE

"Time expired" men of the American Company may, if they so desire, continue their service with the Company from year to year as "Continued Service Men" without formal re-enlistment. Men taking advantage of this privilege will be subject to all orders, rules and regulations of the American Company and will be required to fulfill their duties to the Company for the entire year next ensuing after "Continued Service" is undertaken; and will be entitled to all the rights, privileges and immunities in the same manner

as men undergoing regular enlistment. "Continued Service" is to commence upon termination of regular enlistment; and men undertaking such service will be deemed as agreeing to comply with the above requirements.

Non-Commissioned Officers continuing service will continue to hold rank.

IX. DISCHARGE

Honorable discharge may be granted to any member on account of permanent removal from Shanghai, permanent disability, or for other reason at the discretion of the Company Commander. Qualified discharges may be granted any member upon recommendation of the Discipline and Regulations Committee.

Any member prior to discharge shall return to the Orderly Room all arms and accoutrements issued to him, or pay the value thereof to the Sergeant Major SVC.

X. DUES

Each member of the Company shall pay to the Company Treasurer one dollar per month. If a member is absent from Shanghai on leave for a period of three months or longer, continuously, he will be exempt from payment of dues for the period absent.

XI. ARREARS

Any member in arrears five dollars (\$5.00) shall be reported by the Treasurer to the Discipline and Regulations Committee for such action as may be deemed necessary.

XII. CARE OF EQUIPMENT

Every member shall be responsible to the Company Commander for the proper care and preservation of all arms and equipment placed in his care, and shall reimburse the Company for loss or damage to the same through carelessness or neglect on his part, while in his possession.

XIII. COMMITTEES AND BOARDS

There shall be four standing Committees as follows, appointed by the Company Commander from among the members of the Company: Discipline and Regulations Committee, Recruiting Committee, Marksmanship Committee and Finance Committee, each to consist of four (4) members, including the Chairman, except the Recruiting Committee, which shall consist of seven (7) members.

The Company Commander shall appoint such other Committees or Boards as shall from time to time become necessary, and may fill vacancies occurring on any Committee at any time.

XIV. DUTIES OF COMMITTEES—DISCIPLINE AND REGULATIONS

It shall be the duty of the Discipline and Regulations Committee to investigate and punish any infraction of military discipline or of these Regulations. Their findings in each case shall be reported at the first Company business meeting after its reference to them, and their decision shall be final unless reversed by a two-thirds vote at a meeting at which there is present at least 50% of the available strength of the Company.

They shall also consider and report upon any suggested amendment to these Regulations, but no change shall be made in these Regulations except by a two-thirds vote of a quorum.

XV. RECRUITING

It shall be the duty of the Recruiting Committee to secure recruits and to investigate and report upon any applicant for membership.

XVI. FINANCE

It shall be the duty of the Finance Committee to collect and take charge, through their Chairman, of all company funds and make recommendations as to the raising and expending of such funds; but no expenditure shall be made without the approval of the Company Commander.

XVII. MARKSMANSHIP

It shall be the duty of the Marksmanship Committee to encourage rifle and pistol practice among the members, suggest and provide suitable trophies for members entitled to same, arrange shooting competitions within the Company and between this and other organizations; and see that members fire the musketry course as prescribed for the Shanghai Volunteer Corps.

XVIII. DRILLS

Drills, parades, etc., may be ordered at any time or place at the discretion of the Company Commander.

XIX. ABSENCE

Absence without leave granted by the Company Commander from any drill or parade may, upon a fourth offence during any one drill season, viz., between May 1st and April 30th, following, be referred to the Discipline and Regulations Committee for action.

XX. LEAVE

The Company Commander may grant leave of absence to Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates for any term. Note:—Return from leave must in all cases be promptly reported to the Company Commander.

XXI. MEETINGS

There shall be held an Annual Meeting of the Company during the third week in January, at which there shall be presented reports by the Chairman and by the outgoing Treasurer and the Secretary; also reports by the various committees, of the transactions during the preceding year. The Treasurer and the Secretary shall be elected at this meeting and it shall transact such other business as shall regularly come before it. Other meetings, of which not less than five days notice shall be given, may be called at the discretion of the Company Commander; and must be called upon the written request of ten members.

XXII. VOTES

Members shall be entitled to one vote each upon any subject at any business meeting.

XXIII. QUORUM

A quorum at any business meeting shall consist of twenty (20) percent of the available strength of the Company, as shown by the 1st. Sergeant's record for the drill or assembly next preceeding the meeting; and any action taken in the absence of such quorum shall be invalid.

XXIV. CONTRACT

Every member shall, upon being admitted as such, sign an enrollment card as provided by the SVC, which, in consideration of his election, the equipment placed in his care, and the ammunition supplied to him shall constitute a contract between the Shanghai Volunteer Corps and the American Company as one party and himself as the other party.

EXTRACTS FROM THE COUNCIL'S REGULATIONS FOR THE SHANGHAI VOLUNTEER CORPS

I

Authority and Status The Shanghai Volunteer Corps shall act by the authority and under the orders of the Municipal Council, by virtue of the powers vested in the Council under the Land Regulations.

The Chairman of the Council for the time being is *ex-officio* Civil Commandant of the Corps.

II

Standard of Discipline The Corps is, as far as the official duties of its members are concerned, a strictly military body; and all offences against discipline will be judged by the standard of such offences when committed by a member of a Regular Army. "Members of all ranks must, therefore, bear in mind that they are Volunteers only so far as joining and remaining in the Corps are concerned, and that obedience to the orders of their superiors in the Corps is obligatory, not voluntary."

XVII

Leave (Rank & File) Unit Commanders may grant leave of absence to non-commissioned officers and men of their Units for any period. No non-commissioned officer or man is to leave Shanghai without such leave.

XVIII

Absence without leave Any member who absents himself from Shanghai without leave shall cease to be a member of the Corps unless he can give a satisfactory explanation of his absence.

XIX

Stoppage of leave The Commandant has power to stop all leave by a Corps Order. On the Corps being ordered to hold itself in readiness to mobilise the granting of leave will cease at once, except in unavoidable cases, which must be referred to the Commandant.

XX

Allowances of Ammunition The allowances of Small Arm Ammunition granted annually by the Council are as follows:—For Active Members, 150 rounds free for each First-Class Efficient, for the Annual Course, Matches, and Competitions, to be drawn on the Range as required; 150 rounds, at half-price for each First Class Efficient, which can either be drawn in bulk by Unit Commanders or issued to individual members who were returned as First-Class Efficients in the last Annual Efficiency Return. For Reservists, 90 rounds free, and 100 at half-price under the same conditions. Second-Class Efficients are allowed free the rounds fired by them in the Annual Course only and none at half-price.

In addition to the above, 20 rounds are allowed free for each member of a Unit competing in his Unit Annual Rifle Meeting.

The ammunition fired by Recruits, in the Recruits' Course, is allowed free.

The allowance of Pistol Ammunition is 48 rounds for each officer or non-commissioned officer armed with a revolver, who fires the prescribed course.

All ammunition overdrawn will be paid for at full price, and any underdrawn will lapse.

XXIII

Uniforms, etc The uniforms, badges, etc. to be worn shall be strictly in accordance with the Dress Regulations of the Corps.

XXV

Terms of Membership Every recruit before receiving his arms, equipment and clothing, shall sign an Enrolment Paper agreeing to conform to all Regulations made by the Council for the Corps, and to all orders issued by the Commandant and by his Unit Commander; to serve in the Corps and become an Efficient for three consecutive years, failing which he shall pay to the Council the sum of seven Mexican dollars for each year's non-efficiency, provided such non-efficiency is not the result of sickness or other unavoidable cause or absence from Shanghai; and, on resigning, to return his arms, equipment and clothing at once into Store.

It is to be understood that no member of an Active Unit can be transferred to any other Active Unit until he has completed three years' service.

XXVI

Insubordination The Commandant may discharge from the Corps any member, other than a Commissioned officer, for disobedience of orders, neglect of duty, misconduct, or other sufficient cause, the existence and sufficiency of such cause being judged of by Commandant. But nothing herein shall prevent the Council from signifying their pleasure in such manner, and giving such directions in any case of discharge, as may to the Council appear just and proper.

When a member is discharged under the terms of this Regulation a notification of the fact, with the cause of discharge, shall be published in Corps Orders, if considered advisable in the interests of discipline.

XXVII

Appointment of N. C. Os. Non-commissioned officers shall be appointed as required by their Unit Commanders after passing the necessary examination.

The power to cancel any such appointment at any time is also vested in Unit Commanders.

XXXIII

Complaints or Representations No Unit Commander shall make any complaint, or representation regarding any matter connected with the Corps, except in writing to the Commandant. No other Member shall make any such complaint or representation except in writing to his Unit Commander, who will forward such complaint or representation to the Commandant, who, in the same way, will forward the matter to the Council, if requested to do so.

Collective complaints, representations, or expressions of opinion are forbidden.

XXXIV

Correspondence In Public Prints No Member shall address any communication upon any matter of discipline to any Public Print.

XXXV

Interior Economy of Units In addition to these Regulations, each Unit may frame such Rules and Regulations as the Members may think desirable for its interior economy, provided such Rules are not in conflict with these Regulations.

XXXVII

Interpretation of Regulations Should any case arise not provided for by these Regulations, or should there be a doubt as to the interpretation of any Regulation, the Council shall decide the course to be adopted.

Extracts from the Corps Standing Orders

ADDRESSES

Any Member changing either his private or his business address or telephone number must notify such change, without delay, to his Unit Commander and to the Orderly Room.

CARE OF ARMS

1. Rifles and carbines must be cleaned with oiled flannelette immediately after firing either ball or blank ammunition. The oil for this purpose may be obtained free from Headquarters.

2. Should a barrel become obstructed through the breaking of a pull-through or by any other means, the rifle or carbine must be sent to the Armoury to have the obstruction removed. Members must on no account attempt to do this themselves.

3. The outside of the barrel of the rifle and the browned metal on the handle and scabbard of the bayonet must not be polished or brightened with sand-paper or any similar substance.

4. Members must on no account take to pieces any portion of their rifles or carbines, nor loosen or tighten any of the screws.

5. Filing or permanently altering the sights in any way is strictly prohibited.

6. The magazine is not to be detached from the rifle.

7. Bolts should on no account be exchanged, as this is apt to seriously affect the shooting of the rifles concerned. The manufacturer's number on the back of the knob should agree with that on the right side of the body.

8. Rifles should be pulled-through from the breech to the muzzle.

9. Rifles and carbines in possession of members are to be kept at all times as issued. The addition of sliding or other windgauges to rifles not officially provided with these, for match shooting, is only authorised as a purely temporary measure, and such windgauges must be replaced by the regulation slide as soon as the match in question is over.

10. Members leaving Shanghai for any period exceeding one day must return their arms to the Armoury for safe keeping.

11. Members who find themselves unable, for any reason, to give to their arms the constant care and attention which are so necessary for the preservation and accuracy of all rifles and carbines, more especially in damp weather, should not hesitate to send them to the Armoury, where a rack is provided for each and where they will be properly looked after.

12. Rifles and carbines will not be conveyed by the Range Staff between the Armoury and the Rifle Range. Members whose arms are kept in the Armoury must, therefore, arrange to draw them when required and return them to the Armoury when finished with.

13. When not in use the leaf and slide of all rifles and carbines should be lowered to zero and the sight protector should be kept on all Lee-Enfield and Lee-Enfield rifles.

14. Any member who, through neglect, of any of the above regulations, allows his rifle or carbine to become rusty, dirty, corroded, or unserviceable, may be required to pay for the necessary cleaning or repairs, or, if need be, for a new rifle or carbine.

SALUTING

Non-commissioned officers and men, when in uniform, should be careful to salute all officers in uniform, whether belonging to their own Units or not.

A salute made to two or more officers will be returned by the senior only.

All ranks passing troops with uncased Colours will salute the Colours and the Commanding Officer (if senior).

All ranks passing a military funeral will salute the body.

Officers will salute their seniors when addressing them on parade or on duty.

UNIT ORDERS

Unit Routine Orders, which will contain all promotions, resignations, and similar matters of discipline and interior economy, will be issued through the Orderly Room as under:—

American Company.....14th and 28th of each month.

USE OF CORPS UNIFORM, ETC., IN PLAIN CLOTHES

The wearing or use of any article of Corps arms, equipment, or clothing is forbidden with plain clothes, except when men are on the Range or attending parade.

Such articles are never to be taken out of Shanghai without special permission from the Commandant.

INDIVIDUAL EFFICIENCY

A First-Class Efficient is a member who has attended the prescribed number of Unit Parades, Corps Parades, and the Annual Inspection, as laid down herein, and who has, in addition, completed the Annual Musketry Course.

A Second-Class Efficient is a member who, through sickness, absence from Shanghai, or other unavoidable cause duly certified by his Unit Commander in the Annual Efficiency Return, has failed to attend the prescribed number of Parades, or to complete the Annual Musketry Course, as required in the case of a First Class Efficient.

A Non-Efficient is a member who, without reasonable excuse, has failed to attend the prescribed number of Parades, or to complete the Annual Musketry Course. Non-Efficients may not take part in any Corps Musketry Competition, nor in the Corps Annual Rifle Meeting

Special cases will be dealt with on their merits by the Commandant, on the recommendation of Unit Commanders, as far as Second-Class Efficiency is concerned, but no member can, under any circumstance, be returned as a First-Class Efficient who has not fulfilled the conditions specified above.

Men joining a Unit between the 1st. February and 30th. April will be shown in the Efficiency Returns in the "Column of Remarks" as Recruits and will not be included when reckoning the percentage of efficient, unless they have fired their Recruits Musketry Course (or are exempt) and are fully trained; i.e. have fired the Annual Musketry Course and completed the requisite number of drills.

Extracts from Rules for Field Operations

(A) MANŒUVRE RULES

- 1.—Orders given by umpires are to be carried out without discussion. Commanders of parties are to report the decisions of umpires to their senior officers and to the troops on either flank.
- 2.—Any form of spying is inadmissible and offices will discountenance any attempt to obtain information by means which would be impossible in war.
- 3.—Advancing under fire more rapidly than would be possible in war is forbidden.
- 5.—Troops are not knowingly to approach an opposing body of any arm nearer than 100 yards in the open, and 50 yards in enclosed country. Firing at less than 50 yards by day and 25 yards by night is forbidden. Officers and N. C. Os. are responsible that parties under their immediate command do not come into actual conflict.
- 6.—Firing on public roads is, as a rule, forbidden.
- 7.—Troops placed temporarily out of action must retire at once out of the fighting force till the expiration of the time allotted.
- 8.—Whenever a bridge, etc., is theoretically destroyed during field operations, a notice to that effect should be posted in a conspicuous place. At night, or when it is not possible to post a notice, a man should be detailed to remain on the bridge, etc., with orders to announce the supposed fact to the enemy.
- 9.—Important orders or messages should always be committed to writing whenever possible, as well as being delivered verbally to the messenger, who should, in every case, be made to repeat the message or order before he is sent off.

10.—Troops going outside the boundaries laid down for any operations will be considered out of action for the remainder of the day.

(B) DISCIPLINE

- 1.—Before Units move from the place of assembly all magazines, pockets, pouches, and bandoliers will be examined to see that there are no rounds of ball ammunition in them. Unit Commanders, and others in command of parties, will report on every occasion to the senior officer on parade that this has been done.
- 2.—No swords are ever to be drawn nor bayonets fixed during operations.
- 3.—Men are not to enter private grounds, gardens or houses.
- 4.—Every effort is to be made to prevent damage to crops.
- 8.—Blank cartridge cases are not to be left on the ground after being fired, but should be collected and returned to the Orderly Room under Unit arrangements.

General Information

ORDERS OF DRESS. N. C. Os. & PRIVATES

- (a) Drill Order—Khaki jacket and breeches, leggings, tan high shoes, cartridge belt, hat (unless caps specially ordered), blue neckerchief, rifle and bayonet.
- (b) Church Parade Order—Same as above, except that rifles will not be carried and medals will be worn.
- (c) Marching Order—Drill-Order with canteen and haversack.

DISTINGUISHING MARKS

Staff—Scarlet patches on collar and scarlet cap bands.
 Medical Staff—Blue patches on collar.

Light Horse—Khaki belt with brass buckle and steel shoulder chains.

Artillery—Khaki belt with brown leather buckle and grenade collar badges.

Engineers—Dark blue braid round the cuffs and at the bottom of the collar.

Machine Gun Co.—Orange braid, as above.

"A" Co. British—Black " " "

"B" Co. " —Claret " " "

Customs Co. —Green " " "

American Co. —Campaign hat, canvas leggings, webb equipment.

Maritime Co. —Brown canvas leggings.

Scottish Co. —Caps and Kilts.

Italian Co. —Green on Collar

Japanese Co. —Japanese Army cap

Chinese Co. —Khaki cap with patent leather peak

BADGES OF RANK

Commandant—Crown and star on shoulder strap; the crown uppermost.

Major—Crown on shoulder strap.

Captain (except American Co.)—Three stars on shoulder strap.

Lieutenant (except American Co.)—Two stars on shoulder strap.

Second Lieutenant (except American Co.)—One star on shoulder straps.

Captain, American Co.—Two silver bars on shoulder strap.

Lieutenant, American Co.—One silver bar on shoulder strap.

2nd Lieutenant, American Co.—One gold bar on shoulder strap.

Sergeant Major—Crown on the right forearm.

Sergeant—Three bar chevrons.

Corporal—Two " "

Lance Corporal—One bar chevron.

UNIFORMS FOR RECRUITS

No Recruit will be given a uniform until he has attended 30 Recruit Drills and/or has been certified by the Recruiting Officer as proficient.

SPRINGFIELD RIFLES & COLT REVOLVERS

Men qualifying as "Marksman" and "1st Class Shot" may, at the discretion of the Company Musketry Officer, be issued a Springfield Rifle, and free ammunition. Springfield Rifles may be issued by the Company Musketry Officer, at his discretion, to others than marksmen and 1st class shots.

Colt Revolvers will be issued at the discretion of the Company Commander.

EFFICIENCY

The Corps requirement for 1st Class Efficient, is at present 12 Company Drills and 6 Corps Parades during the year, and the firing of the prescribed musketry but the American Co. requires its members to attend 24 Company Drills and 6 Corps Parades one of which latter shall be the Annual Inspection parade, in addition to the firing of the annual musketry course.

S. V. C. MOBILISATION MANUAL

(Extracts)

I.—SIGNALS

1.—Normally the Corps will be mobilised by telephonic or other messages to Unit Commanders, so as to avoid creating unnecessary alarm in times of threatened danger. To enable this to be the more readily done each Commander of a Unit will adopt, and test from time to time, some system of communication with its individual members, which will ensure the rapid assembly of his Unit. No one such system is applicable to every Unit in the Corps, so that it is left to Unit Commanders to evolve their own.

2.—An order to “stand by” in readiness for Mobilisation must be regarded as strictly confidential by every Officer, Non-Commissioned Officer and Man to whom given.

3.—Men turning out on mobilisation must do so fully armed and equipped, and in marching order when possible. Those in possession of bicycles, etc., should parade with them.

4.—In cases of emergency when time or circumstances will not permit of the foregoing system being used, the Corps will be mobilised by means of the following signals, which may also be used in conjunction with the normal system:—

- (a) The fire bells rung rapidly and continuously.
- (b) Four guns fired from the British Senior Naval Officer's ship, the Customs' Signal Station, or Corps Headquarters by the Artillery, and repeated as often as may be necessary.

II.—MOBILISATION HEADQUARTERS

The Mobilisation Headquarters, at which Units should assemble as quickly as possible, are:—

	Telephone Nos.	
Staff—Corps Headquarters	C-185,	C-3084
Light Horse—The Race Club	W-1186,	W-1229
Artillery—The Gun Shed	C-185,	C-3084
Machine Gun Co.—The Machine-gun Shed	C-185,	C-3084
Engineers—Corps Headquarters	C-185,	C-3084
“A” Co. British—Town Hall (Louza Police Station)	C-185,	C-2041
“B” Co. British—Race Club	W-1186,	W-1229
Customs Company—Customs Club..	N-779,	
American Company—American Con- sulate General	N-344,	N-823, N-636
Portuguese Company — Shanghai Catholic Circle	N-2393,	
Japanese Company—Japanese Club, Boone Road	N-1301,	
Chinese Company—Corps Head- quarters	C-185,	C-3084
Shanghai Scottish Company—Elgin Road School	N-1352,	
Italian Company—Corps Headquarters	C-185,	C-3084
Maritime Company—Corps Head- quarters	C-185,	C-3084
First Reserves—Corps Headquarters	C-185,	C-3084
Second Reserves—Corps Headquarters	C-185,	C-3084
Motor Car Company—Corps Head- quarters	C-185,	C-3048

In the event of any member being unable to reach his own Unit, he should attach himself to the nearest Unit, to the nearest Police Station, or to the nearest armed post. Unit Commanders should, however, devise a scheme whereby men living in the same localities can meet and proceed to their Mobilisation Headquarters in small or large bodies.

III.—ARMED DUTIES OF THE CORPS

The armed duties of the Corps may be divided into three distinct phases:—

1.—Assisting in the suppression of riots within the Settlement, by holding the bridges and roadheads in the Northern and Central Districts, driving rioters from the main thoroughfares and breaking up congregations of people.

2.—The formation of one or more small relieving or punitive movable columns to operate in the outlying districts, into some of which the rioters may be driven by the Police.

3.—The passive defence of some pre-arranged and more or less well-defined line against external aggression.

The duties required under the first phase are readily understood, as they consist in assisting the Police to protect life and property, to suppress riots and disorder, to extinguish fires, and to keep crowds broken up and on the move. In precedence to such duties it will, however, be noted that the Corps holds the bridges and other entrances into the Northern and Central Districts, while the police, assisted by such Volunteers as may be available perform their normal duties in the streets. This phase, besides being that most likely to arise, is almost certain to precede either of the others,

but it may be safely assumed that, before the second phase is entered upon, the Reserves will be called out, and men will be landed from the ships-of-war in port.

With regard to the second phase, the Settlement is too large and too straggling to admit of an adequate defence, or even a successful quelling of riots, without active and even apparently aggressive measures. Outlying districts may easily become a prey to bands of rowdies, with whom the Police may be unable to cope, until reinforced by a mobile body of the Corps, and the prompt appearance of such a body might easily be the means of nipping in the bud some very serious disorder. In any case, there is everything in favour of the Municipal Council being in a position to take some active measures, while trouble is merely brewing, instead of being forced, by want of preparation on the part of the Corps, to watch the trouble growing unchecked. The Chinese are strong to the weak and weak to the strong, and the power to strike the first blow must give the authorities here an immeasurable moral advantage over intending mischief-makers.

Circumstances may, indeed, prevent the issue of the orders for such a blow to be struck in time of impending and probable danger, but that is not the affair of the Corps whose duty is to be ready and able to carry out such orders when issued.

The third phase demands merely the careful selection of a line, or series of lines round the heart of the Settlement, which would be occupied by the defence forces in the event of very serious trouble preventing the more active measures comprised in the second phase. Behind this line, or series of lines, all foreign residents would be collected and accommodated, reinforcements

would be landed, and preparations made, as far as and when possible, for a return to the second phase, the first phase, and normal conditions.

IV.—ALLOTMENT OF UNITS ON MOBILISATION

The following are the duties allotted to the various Units of the Corps on mobilisation:—

(Note: The following list includes only those Companies immediately in touch with the American Company.)

Unit Commanders are to clearly understand that, on the order to mobilise being given, they will, in the absence of other orders, at once carry out these duties on their own initiative, and in their own way, without reference to Headquarters, except to report when the various positions have been taken up.

Each Unit will assemble at its Mobilisation Headquarters.

Chinese Company

(Assemble at Corps Headquarters)

Tel. C. 185, 3084

Detail pickets to watch the eight bridges over the Soochow Creek from the Garden Bridge to Chekiang Road Bridge both inclusive, with special attention to the electric and gas mains at the Garden Bridge, to the water mains at west side of Kiangse Road Bridge and the telephone duct at Honan Road Bridge.

Also pickets to watch the Burkill, Kuling, Pingchiao and Sinza Roads on the line of the Thibet Road, with special attention to the high-pressure gas main at Peking-Sinza Road junction. Four men on each post.

After assembly, Headquarters of the Company will be at the Chinese General Chamber of Commerce, North Honan Road. Tel. N.438.

Portuguese Company

(Shanghai Catholic Circle N. 2393)

Control the line of Range Road covering all inlets from the North, and furnish a connecting patrol with the Japanese Company at the corner of Woosung Road, and the Customs Company at the corner of North Honan Road. A special patrol will be detailed for the North Szechuen Road Extension to the bridge over the Yu Chung Poo. This patrol will pay special attention to all inlets on to the main road.

Japanese Company

(Japanese Club, Telephone N. 1301)

Detail guards to hold the Yalu, Range, Thorne, and Kashing Road Bridges, furnish a patrol to connect with the American Company at Yuhang Road Bridge and connect with Portuguese Company on Range Road, paying special attention to the Council's property from Yalu Road to Thorne Road.

American Company

(American Consulate-General, Telephone N. 344
N. 823 N. 636)

Detail guards to hold the North Yangtze Road, the bridges over the Hongkew Creek at Broadway, Seward, Hanbury and Yuhang Roads, with special attention to the entrance to the Hongkew Creek from the river, the water main and telephone duct at the Broadway Bridge, the high-pressure gas main at the Seward Road Bridge, the Electricity Works (Tel. N. 283) at the corner of Fearon and Yuhang Roads, connecting with the Japanese Company at the Yalu Road Bridge.

V.—DUTIES ON MOBILISATION

Although it is impossible to detail duties to meet all emergencies the following instructions are to be adhered to:—

- (a) To prevent the entrance into the Settlement of any body of rioters, or any Chinese troops unless authorised to enter by the Council
- (b) To keep the bridges and roadheads clear for ordinary traffic and to prevent them being barricaded or tampered with, except under proper orders.
- (c) To disperse all gatherings of Chinese.
- (d) To assist the Police generally, as far as can be done without neglecting the primary duty of guarding the bridge or other specified post.
- (e) To disarm all Chinese, and also all foreigners who, from their actions or demeanour, are palpably a menace to the community. Bye-Law XXXVII attached to the Land Regulations, is very clear on this point, but it is equally clear that, in time of trouble, considerable discretion must be exercised in the carrying out of this Bye-Law.

Bye-Law XXXVII attached to the Land Regulations:

“No person within such limits, except Consular Officers and the Officer of the Council duly authorised, and military and Naval Officers, Volunteers or Soldiers, or soldiers, of any Government force in uniform or on duty, shall under any pretence carry offensive or defensive weapons, such as guns, pistols, swords, daggers, loaded

sticks, slung shots, knives or any weapon of like character under a penalty or fine not exceeding ten dollars, or one week imprisonment with or without hard labour. Provided that nothing in this Bye-law be construed to extend to the carrying of fowling pieces for the purpose of shooting game.”

Each Commander of a party will ascertain, and report to his Unit Commander, the whereabouts and number of the telephone nearest to his post, in order that he may be in communication with his Unit Commander, or with Headquarters if need be.

He will also arrange suitable accommodation and protection for his party as near as possible to its post.

A Sentry will be posted at each telephone.

Parties will be moved from place to place in regular military formations with the usual precautions. They must not be scattered, unduly detached, nor posted in a situation where they may be unable to act in their own defence.

It will be the duty of the Officer or N.C.O. in charge of a party to take such military steps as in his opinion the situation demands. In doing so he will have absolute discretion as to the action to be taken, and as to the arms, including fire-arms, which his men shall use, and as to the orders he shall give, including the order to fire.

All commands to men of the Corps will be given by their own Officers or N.C.Os.

Men will not, unless isolated, or on sentry duty, fire except by word of command of the commander of their party, who, if it becomes necessary to order fire to be opened, will exercise a humane discretion in deciding both the number of rounds and the objects to be aimed at.

Every effort must be made by all Officers and N. C. Os. in charge of parties to impress on the people that, in the event of the men being ordered to fire, their fire will be effective.

If it is necessary to fire, all ranks have a serious duty, which they must perform with coolness and steadiness, and in such a manner as to be able to cease fire the moment it is no longer necessary.

Fire must be made effective, but care must be taken not to fire upon persons separated from the mob. To fire over the heads of a mob has the effect of favouring the most daring and guilty, and of sacrificing the less daring, and even the innocent. It is, therefore, forbidden as is the firing of blank ammunition.

VII.—RATIONS

As soon as possible after Units have taken up their allotted positions and ammunition has been issued, Unit Quartermaster-Sergeants will make their own arrangements for rations and feeding the men.

All Chinese employed on this service, will have distinguishing badges, which will be issued from Corp-Headquarters to the Unit Quartermaster-Sergeants. These must be returned to Headquarters after demobilization.

The following capitation allowances have been authorized by the Council for all troops while on mobilization duty:—

Breakfast	\$0.50
Tiffin	\$0.80
Dinner	\$0.90
Whole day (3 meals)	\$2.00
Coffee, biscuits and cheese at night	\$0.40

After demobilization, Officers Commanding Units who have been on duty, will furnish caterers bills, approved, dated and signed, to the Commandant, whereupon the capitation allowance will be paid to O.C. Units. Any charge in excess of the authorized allowances must be borne by the Unit concerned

VII.—MEDICAL ARRANGEMENTS

First aid equipment will be issued to Unit Headquarters.

MUSKETRY

General Principles for Firing in the Prone Position

In order to make a good score the rifleman must have a comfortable position. A position which causes any great muscular strain is bound to result in unsteadiness. The firer's body should be at an angle of about 40 degrees to the line of fire. The sling should always be used. The left elbow should be well under the rifle; the left hand steadying the piece and holding it plumb. The right hand should grip the rifle and hold it tight to the shoulder. The cheek should rest firmly against the stock. Both elbows should rest on the ground.

When the above described position is assumed by the firer he should carefully align the sights and the bull's eye of the target as described under the headings "Notes on the Springfield Rifle" and "Notes on the Lee Enfield Short Rifle," *the eye being focused on the bull's eye*. Just before the shot is to be fired a deep breath should be taken and then part of the air expelled from the lungs, the breath being held while the trigger is being pulled.

The trigger should be pulled with the second joint of the index finger of the right hand, the thumb being held

along the stock. The gun should be discharged by a gradual compression of the whole hand. If the trigger is squeezed in this way the firer does not know the exact instant that the gun will be discharged and consequently will not flinch.

The firer should "call the shot," that is he should try to *know* where the shot hit before the target is marked, by carefully noting his aim at the time each shot is fired. "Calling the shot" will cure a man of flinching or closing his eyes when pulling the trigger.

The sights should be carefully cleaned and blackened before firing.

The following conditions usually require higher elevation:—

Low temperature.

High barometer.

Wind blowing toward the shooter.

Bright light on the front sight and a dull target.

Reverse conditions require lower adjustment of the rear sight.

Direction of wind is referred to as "...o'clock" the range being taken as the dial of a clock, the firer in the center. A wind blowing toward the firer would be known as a 12 o'clock wind, from the right a 3 o'clock wind and from the rear a 6 o'clock wind.

An accurate account of each shoot should be kept in a score book; the range, elevation, direction and force of wind, windage, light and temperature being recorded. In this way the rifleman can ascertain and correct a great many of the common faults of the beginner.

If an alteration in elevation or windage has to be made, always effect the correction on the backsight; never attempt a different aim on the target.

Notes on the Short Lee-Enfield Rifle

MARKS III and IV

Weight of rifle with Magazine empty	Mark III 8 lbs 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ ozs
	Mark IV 8 " 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Weight of sword Bayonet.....	1 lbs $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Length of rifle	3 ft. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ ins
" of " with Bayonet..	5 " 2 "
Calibre303 inches
Twist of rifling - One turn to the left in ten inches.	
Muzzle Velocity—Mark VI Ammunition	2,060 f.s.
Weight of bullet	215 grains
" of powder (cordite) charge	30 grains.

The drift of the bullet due to the twist of the rifling in the barrel is approximately (1) foot to the left at 1000 yards.

SAFETY-CATCH.—In applying or releasing the safety-catch, the fingers of the right hand should not be allowed to grasp the small of the butt, but should be kept above the cocking-piece.

In applying it, it should be pulled back to the full extent with the point of the forefinger of the right hand.

In releasing it, it should be pressed forward with the thumb of the right hand, the forefinger being placed on the left side of the body of the rifle, in front of the charger guide.

The safety-catch must always be applied before any movement whenever the rifle is loaded or the magazine charged.

It may be used when the cocking-piece is either at full-cock or in the fired position. In neither case can the cocking-piece be moved backward or forward, nor the bolt be rotated.

BACKSIGHT.—The backsight is graduated on the right by lines for every hundred yards from 200 to 2,000, the even numbers only being marked by figures. The slide can be adjusted for every 50 yards, and is retained in position by the worm-wheel, which engages in a rack on the leaf. The wheel is disengaged from the rack by pressing the stud on the left inwards. The lines on the left of the leaf give graduations for 25 yards.

In adjusting the slide, the leaf should be raised slightly. Small increases and decreases of elevation can be obtained by rotating the worm-wheel, the periphery of which is divided by thumb-nail notches into 10 parts, each part giving a difference of 5 yards of range. One complete revolution of the wheel thus corresponds to a difference of 50 yards.

Raising the sight 50 yards at the various ranges causes the following changes in the point of hit.

At 200 yds: the raising of the slide from 200 yds. to 250 gives a rise of 6" on the target.

at 200 yds: 250 yds. to 300 gives a rise of 7" on the target

at 300 yds: 300	350	400	450	500	550	600	650	700
" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "
" 400 yds: 400	450	500	550	600	650	700		
" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "
" 500 yds: 500	550	600	650	700				
" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "
" 600 yds: 600	650	700						
" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "	" "

WINDGAUGE.—The windgauge is adjusted by means of a screw, with milled head, on the right. It is provided with a scale, each division on which represents 6 inches per 100 yards. Between the screw-head and the windgauge is a small friction spring which prevents the accidental movement of the windgauge. This spring gives a click at each quarter revolution of the screw, and 6 clicks, or one and a half revolutions of the milled head, are equivalent to one division on the scale.

To find the number of divisions or parts of a division required for the amount of wind blowing, multiply the number of feet of wind on the target by two and divide by the initial figure of the range.

Example 3 ft. of wind at 600 yards: $3 \times 2 = 6 \div 6 = 1$ division.

In aiming the top of the front sight should be seen in the center of the rear sight notch and on a line with the top of the U.

Each individual must practice with his rifle and learn for himself its actions under various conditions of light, temperature, and weather.

The bolt should not be removed when cleaning the rifle on the range, as in this way bolts may be changed and the accuracy of the rifle be affected.

The accuracy of the short Lee-Enfield rifle is not appreciably affected by fixing the bayonet, which is not directly attached to the barrel.

Notes on the Springfield Rifle

Weight of rifle.....	8.5 lbs.
Weight of bayonet.....	1 lb.
Trigger pull.....	4 to 5 lbs.
Diameter of bore.....	0.30 inches.
Number of grooves.....	4
Twist.....	One turn to the right in ten inches.
Length of gun.....	43.212 inches.
Initial velocity.....	2700 feet per second.
Powder pressure in chamber.	51000 lbs. per square inch.
Weight of ball cartridge....	395.5 grains (about)
Weight of bullet.....	150 grains
Weight of powder charge ..	50 grains (about)
Rapidity of fire—25 shots have been fired in one minute.	

Maximum Range—(computed) 4891.6 yards in 38.058 seconds (elevation 45 degrees.)

Sights and Sighting—The sights are not all graduated accurately, and it is necessary for each individual to determine the correct sighting of his rifle.

Up to 700 yards the leaf is graduated for every hundred yards. From 700 yards to 1100 it is graduated for every 50 yards and from 1100 to 2850 yards for every 25 yards. The numbers on the sight leaf refer to the marks *below* the numbers; for example the figure 6 is above the 600 yard mark.

In using the PEEP SIGHT or the OPEN SIGHT the leaf is raised. In firing with the BATTLE SIGHT, which is constantly set at 547 yards, the leaf is left down.

When the PEEP sight is used, the marks opposite the peep should be set at the required elevation. The top of the front sight should be brought to the exact center of the peep and just below the bull's eye. If the OPEN sight be used, the marks in line with the notch should be set at the required elevation. In aiming, the top of the front sight should be seen in the center of the rear sight notch and on a line with the top of the U.

The divisions on the wind gauge are known as "points." As the bullet is carried in the same direction as the sights are moved the wind gauge is always set to the windward.

Great care must be exercised in altering the sight for either elevation or windage at the longer ranges where a slight change in the sight makes a great change in the point of hit.

The following tables will be useful in determining the amount of windage required and the necessary elevation corrections.

Corrections corresponding to One Point of the Deflection Scale and to a change in Elevation of 25 yards.

Range yards.	Correction caused by moving eyepiece One Point.	Correction corresponding to a change in elevation Of 25 Yards.
100	4.31	0.72
200	8.62	1.61
300	12.93	2.77
400	17.24	4.32
500	21.55	6.18
600	25.86	8.54
700	30.17	11.67
800	34.48	15.62
900	38.79	19.76
1000	43.11	24.81

From the above it will be seen that moving the wind gauge 1/4 point causes a deflection of the bullet on the target of approximately one inch for every hundred yards of range.

Table Showing Number of Points of Deflection or Windage Necessary to Correct for a 10 mile-an-hour-wind, Drift not considered.

Range	Direction of wind		
	(o'clock) III, IX	(o'clock) II, IV VIII, X	(o'clock) I, V VII, XI
100	.23	.20	.10
200	.34	.31	.17
300	.61	.53	.30
400	.86	.75	.43
500	1.11	.96	.55
600	1.39	1.20	.69
700	1.68	1.45	.84
800	2.00	1.73	1.00
900	2.34	2.03	1.17
1000	2.67	2.30	1.33

Uncorrect Drift, to the right:—

at 700 yds.....	0.6 inches.
800 ,,	1.9 ,,
900 ,,	4.0 ,,
1000 ,,	6.7 ,,

CORPS TROPHIES

S. V. C. General Efficiency Shield (Official Rules)

- (a) Its object being to encourage all round efficiency, it is called "The General Efficiency Shield."
- (b) It can never be won outright, but will be held by the winning Unit, whose name will be engraved upon it, for one year, the Unit Commander being responsible for its safe custody.
- (c) The "Tests" are divided into two series, namely "Annual" and "Special".
- (d) *The Annual Tests*, with the points allotted to the three best Units in each, are:
1. The highest percentage of First-Class Efficientes as shewn in the Annual Efficiency Return on May 1 in each year.
Best Unit....10 Points. 2nd best....7 Points. 3rd best....5 Points.
 2. The highest percentage of attendances at Corps Parades throughout the year. Points as in 1.
 3. The highest percentage in the Annual Musketry Course, terminating on April 30 in each year. Points as in 1.
 4. The highest percentage of Competitors in the Corps Annual Rifle Meeting. Points as in 1.
 5. The greatest number of Unit Parades held during the year, exclusive of those ordered by the Commandant. Points as in 1.

No parade will count under this paragraph unless attended by at least twenty per cent of the Unit.

6. The highest percentage of Competitors in the Unit Annual Rifle Meeting.
Best Unit....6 Points. 2nd best....4 Points. 3rd best....2 Points.
 7. The lowest percentage of resignations, discharges, and transfers to Unit Reserves, except on leaving Shanghai or on medical certificate, based on the average monthly strength. Points as in 6.
- (e) *Special Tests*, which may be added to and varied from time to time, with the points for each, are:—
1. The best time for a March under special conditions by day or night, attended by at least fifty per cent of each Unit. Best Unit....10 Points. 2nd best....7 Points. 3rd best....5 Points.
One Point will be deducted for each man who does not finish with his Unit.
 2. A Judging-Distance Competition, in which ten per cent of each Unit must take part. Points as in 1.
 3. The shortest time in which fifty per cent of each Unit can assemble fully armed and equipped at a given point. Points as in 1.
- (f) No Points will be awarded in any Special Test unless every Active Unit has had an opportunity of competing in it.
- (g) The year for the Competition will be from January 1 to December 31, except where otherwise stated.

- (h) In the event of two or more Units tying for first, second, or third place in any Test, each will be allotted the Points for that place.
- (i) In the event of a tie for first place in the competition the winning Unit will be decided by the Commandant, usually by means of a Special Test.
- (k) All Percentages will be based on the actual total strength on paper of each Unit, less all members on leave out of China for six months or more, on the date of each Test or Parade.

Inter-Company Challenge Shield. Teams of one Officer and ten men from each Unit compete semi-annually for this shield. It is a shooting event, and the conditions, which are made for each competition by the Corps Musketry Board, are usually of a "service" nature.

Barnes Cup. The Barnes Cup was presented by Lieut-Col. A. A. S. Barnes, former Commandant of the S.V.C. One of the conditions is that 50% of the strength of each unit shall be drawn by lot; 50% of those drawn to be selected by the Unit's Musketry Board as the team representing that Unit. The conditions are made each year by the Corps Musketry Board, but a standing rule is that there shall be a march of approximately four miles, followed by shooting of a service nature. The competition is held in April of each year.

Bray Cup. This cup, which was presented by Lieut-Col. R. N. Bray, is competed for annually by teams representing each Platoon or Section of the Corps, in a distance judging event.

Lalcaca Cup. The Lalcaca Cup competition is a revolver shooting event open only to Commissioned Officers.

Municipal Challenge Cup. The competition for this trophy is, as a rule, open only to Marksmen and 1st Class shots. It is competed for annually and will become the property of the first person to register three consecutive wins or a total of four wins. A cash prize of Taels fifty is given by the Council to winners who fail to again win the cup at the next succeeding competition.

"Overseas Cup" and "British Cup" Competitions:— The competitions for these two cups are identical, the Overseas Cup competition being open only to British Units of the S.V.C., and the British Cup competition open to non-British Units. The conditions which combine distance judging and shooting, may be changed each year.

American Company Trophies

American Volunteer Interport Challenge Shield

Presented by Mr. G.R. Henkel-1917.

Hankow American Co. *vs.* American Co. S.V.C.
Conditions:—

1. Teams of 8 men to be selected from the total strength of each company, including officers.
2. Conditions to be the United States Navy Sharpshooters course for the year in which the competition is held.
3. Any military rifle and any sights may be used with the exception of telescopic sights.
4. The shield shall become the property of the company winning it six (6) times in all.
5. The competition shall take place annually between May 1st and 31st.

6. The competition shall be held in the presence of three (3) umpires in Shanghai to be nominated by the Commanding Officer of the Hankow American Volunteer Co. not later than April 1st of each year, and three (3) umpires in Hankow shall be similarly nominated by the Officer commanding American Co. S.V.C.
7. The results of the competition, signed by the umpires, shall be mailed to the opposing company within twenty-four hours after the close of the competition.
8. Small Arms Firing Regulations, U.S.N., to govern all firing.

American Company Cup. This cup was presented by the American Co. S.V.C. to be competed for each year at the American Co. Annual Rifle Meeting, by teams of three men each, representing each unit of the Defence Forces of Shanghai. A souvenir is presented by the American Co. to each member of the winning team and also to the man making the highest individual score.

Sharpshooters Cup. Awarded at the Annual Rifle Meeting to the member making the highest actual score. To be held by the winner for one year. A sharpshooters medal will be awarded to each winner.

Privates Efficiency Cup. This cup is awarded outright annually to the most efficient Private in the Company, Computed as follows:—

Attendance—Percentage of attendance at all Company Assemblies ordered by the Company Commander credit 40%

Musketry—Percentage of possible score made in the Annual Musketry Course . . credit 40%

General Qualifications, to be awarded by the Company Commander credit 20%

Recruiting Cup. The Recruiting Cup is awarded annually to the member who has brought the largest number of members into the Company during the S.V.C. year.

A proposer will be credited only with those members who have become efficient, or those who, having been enrolled between February 1st. and May 1st. have attended 75% of all assemblies ordered by the Company Commander.

Dorsey Cup. (Annual inter-squad competition)

Conditions:—

1. *Attendance*—Average percentage for the year May 1st to April 30th—credit 20 points.
2. *Musketry*—Percentage of H.P.S. made by Squad in Annual Musketry Course—credit 20 points.
3. *Squad Competitive Drill*—Two drills to be held annually at which squads must have present at least 70% of their available strength—credit to be given for each drill 10 points.

Two points will be deducted for each available man absent. Inspection of uniform and equipment at these drills—credit for each drill 5 points.

4. *Individual Competitive Drills*—Three "drill downs", to be held annually,—Credit as follows:

TROPHIES

Percentage of available strength in line after five minutes of drill without catch commands. Credit..... 5 points.

Percentage of available strength in line after five minutes of drill with catch commands. Credit..... 10 points.

Percentage of available strength in line after ten minutes of drill with catch commands. Credit..... 15 points.

A small replica of the Dorsey Cup will be awarded to any member winning two out of the three drill downs. A spoon will be given to each winner.

Trophies and Competitions—Miscellaneous

In addition to the above there are monthly individual competitions for spoons, and there is always a "Monthly Cup" competition. This trophy is usually won outright by the member who first registers three or four wins in the monthly handicap shoots, but conditions are different for each cup presented.

As the organization is affiliated with the National Rifle Association of America, the members fire each year for N.R.A. qualification as "Marksman", "Sharpshooter," or "Expert Rifleman" and those qualified receive decorations from the N.R.A. at Washington, D.C.

Special Inter-Platoon or Inter-Squad competitions are often arranged by the Marksmanship Committee.

In September the Company holds its Annual Rifle Meeting. The entire musketry course is usually fired at this time, the different practices being grouped into events, the winners receiving prizes.

DISCHARGES

An *honorable discharge* is granted by the Company Commander upon the following terms:

1. Application with satisfactory reason, as follows
 - (1) Completion of period of enlistment, three consecutive years, first-class efficient.
 - (2) Permanent departure from Shanghai.
 - (3) Physical disability, established by doctor's certificate.
 - (4) Business duties.

The first three causes entail no financial or other penalty. In case of resignation for any other reason a penalty of seven dollars (\$7.00) for each year's non-efficiency is collectible for the Council through the Company Treasurer. (Corps Regulations XXV, page 26)

2. Return of all "arms, equipment and clothing" or payment of the value thereof at once to the S. V. C. Orderly Room or Company Quartermaster. (see pages 8,12,13)

3. Payment to the Company Treasurer of all unpaid monthly dues and Corps non-efficiency penalty.

Member may be given *qualified discharges* upon recommendation of the Discipline and Regulations Committee. Such qualified discharges, including "dishonorable discharge" dropping on account of dereliction of duty, or for the good of the Company, render the member liable to the obligations for the return of equipment, payment of dues, penalties, etc., stated above, in accordance with the contract entered into with the S. V. C. and the American Company upon enrollment. (American Company Regulations XXIV, page 23.)

Delinquency

By vote of the Company at the Annual Meeting in January, 1919, any member in arrears five dollars (\$5.00) is ineligible to receive a prize in any musketry contest until the arrears have been paid.

Shanghai Street Directory

Street	District	General Direction
1 Annam Road	W	E & W
2 Alabaster "	N	E & W
3 Alcock Road	E	E & W
4 Albury Lane	N	NW & SE
5 Albany Road	C	E to W & N
6 Amoy Road	C	E & W
7 Astor "	N	E & W
8 Azaleas Terrace	N	SW & NE
9 Avenue Road	W	E & W
10 Avenue Edward VII	C & W	E & W
11 Baikal Road	E	SW & NE
12 Balfour Road	C	E & W
13 Barchet "	N	SE & NW
14 Boone "	N	SE & NW
15 Boundary "	N	E & W
16 Boundary Terrace	N	
17 Brenan Road	W	NE & SW & NW
18 Broadway	N	SW & NE
19 Bubbling Well Road	W	E & W
20 Bund	C	N & S
21 Burkill Road	W	E & W
22 Broadway East	E	E & W
23 Canton Road	C	N & S
24 Carlyle Lane	C	N & S
25 Carter Road	W	N & S
26 Chaoufoong "	E	N & S
27 Cemetery "	W	NE & SW & S
28 Changsha "	W	N & S
29 Chapoo "	N	E & W
30 Chefoo Road	C	N & S
31 Chekiang Rd. (and N.)	N & C	N & S
32 Chinwangtao Road	E	

STREET DIRECTORY

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Extent
1 Hart Road to Haroon Road
2 N. Chekiang Road to Chapei District
3 Ward Road to Yochow Road
4 Chapoo Road to Boone Road
5 Chekiang Road to Kwangsi Road
6 Soochow Road to Thibet Road
7 Whangpoo River to Broadway
8 N. Szechuen Road Ext.
9 Hart Road to Park Road
10 Bund to Manila and Great Western Roads.
11 Yangtsepoo Road to Lay Road
12 Yuen Ming Yuen Road to Museum Road
13 N. Szechuen Road Ext.
14 Broadway to N. Chekiang Road
15 N. Honan Road to N. Chekiang Road
16 Off Hannen Road
17 Jessfield Road to Rubicon Road
18 Garden Bridge to Hongkew Creek
19 Thibet Road to St. George's Farm
20 Garden Bridge to French Town
21 Thibet Road to Carter Road
22 Hongkew Creek to Yangtsepoo Road
23 Bund to Thibet Road
24 Nanking Road to Kiukiang Road
25 Markham Road to Bubbling Well Road
26 Settlement Boundary to Whangpoo River
27 Thibet Road to Avenue Edward VII
28 Avenue Road to Kuling Road
29 Range Road to N. Soochow Road
30 Thibet Road to Chekiang Road
31 Boundary Road to Avenue Edward VII
32 Yangtsepoo Road to Whangpoo River

<i>Street</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>General Direction</i>
33 Chengtu Road	W	N & S
34 Chili Road	C	N & S
35 Chungking Road	W	N & S
36 Chusan Road	E	N & S
37 Connaught Road	W	E & W
38 Cunningham "	N	N & S
39 Durpoe Road	N	N & S
40 Darroch "	N	E & W & N
41 Dent Lane	E	E & W
42 Dent Road	E	N & S
43 Dalny "	E	N & S
44 Dixwell Road	E	N & S
45 East Yuhang Road	E	E & W
46 Edinburgh Road	W	N & S
47 Elgin Road	N	E & W
48 Ewo "	E	N & S
49 Fearon "	N	N & S
50 Ferry "	W	N & S
51 Foochow Road	C	E & W
52 Fokien Road (& N.)	N & C	N & S
53 Ford Lane	E	N & S
54 Gordon Road	W	N & S
55 Great Western Road	W	E & W
56 Hailar "	E	S W & N E
57 Haining "	N	N E & S W
58 Haiphong "	W	E & W
59 Hanbury Rd. (and East)	N & E	E & W
60 Hankow Road	C	E & W
61 Hannen "	N	N & S
62 Harbin "	E	N & S
63 Hardoon "	W	N & S
64 Hart "	W	N & S
65 Hungjao "	W	E & W

Extent

33 Soochow Creek to Burkill Rd. and Mandalay Rd. to
34 Soochow Creek to Kiukiang Rd. [Great Western Rd.
35 Mandalay Road to French Town
36 Tongshan Road to Wayside
37 Medhurst and Markham Rd. to Jessfield
38 Tsepoo Road to Boundary Road
39 Tiendong Road to N. Soochow Road
40 N. Szechuen Road to Same
41 Dent Road to Chaoufoong Road
42 E. Yalu Road to Broadway
43 E. Yalu Road to Yangtszepoo Road
44 N. Szechuen Road Extension to Whangpoo Road
45 Dixwell Road to Dalny Road
46 Brenan Road to Siccawei Road
47 N. Honan Road to N. Chekiang Road
48 Yangtszepoo Road to Whangpoo River
49 Thorne Road to Whangpoo River
50 Soochow Creek to Bubbling Well Road
51 Bund to Thibet Road
52 Haining Road to Avenue Edward VII.
53 Pingliang Road to Yangtszepoo Road
54 Ichang Road to Bubbling Well Road
55 Chengtu Road to Edinburgh Road
56 Wuchow Road to Chaoufoong Road
57 Woosung Road to Chapei District
58 Gordon Road to Ferry Road
59 Singkeipang to Woosung Road
60 Bund to Thibet Road
61 Limits to Range Road
62 Urga Road to Mukden Road
63 Avenue Road to Great Western Road
64 Connaught Road to Great Western Road
65 Siccawei Road to beyond Rubicon Creek

<i>Street</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>General Direction</i>
66 Haskell Road	N	N & S
67 Helen Terrace	N	E & W
68 Hochien	E	N & S
69 Honan Road (& N.)	N & C	N & S
70 Hoihow Road	C	S W & N E
71 Hongkong Road	C	E & W
72 Hoopah	C	S E & N W
73 Hwakee.	E	N & S
74 Ichang	W	E & W
75 Jansen Road	E	N & S
76 Jessfield	W	S E & N W
77 Jehol	N	N & S
78 Jinkee	C	E & W
79 Kaifeng	N	E & W
80 Kashing Road (& E.)	N & E	W & E
81 Kansuh	N	N & S
82 Kiangse " (& N.)	N & C	N & S
83 Kiachow	W	N & S
84 Kiukiang Road	C	E & W
85 Kuling	W	E & W
86 Kungping	E	N & S
87 Keecheong	E	N & S
88 Kwangse Road	C	N & S
89 Kweichow	C	E & W
90 Kwenming	E	E & W
91 Kirin	E	N & S
2 Kiangwan	N	E & W
93 Kinnear	W	N & S
94 Lay Road	E	N & S
95 Lloyd Road	C	E & W
96 Love Lane	W	N & S
97 Liping Road	E	N & S

Extent

66 North from Range Road
67 N. Szechuen Road Extension
68 Yangtzepoo Road to River
69 Public Bath to French Town
70 Chekiang Road to Canton Road
71 Yuen Ming Yuen Road to Kiangse Road
72 Avenue Edward VII to Nanking Road
73 E. Seward Road to E. Broadway
74 Soochow Creek to Ferry Road
75 Yangtszepoo Road to Whangpoo Road
76 Bubbling Well Road to Brenan Road
77 Limits to Kaifeng Road
78 Bund to Szechuen Road
69 Kansuh Road to N. Thibet Road
80 Woosung Road to Sawgin Road
81 Haining Road to N. Soochow Road
82 Tsepoo Road to French Town
83 Robison Road to Yu Yuen Road
84 Bund to Thibet Road
85 West Thibet Road to Park Road
86 Seward Road to Whangpoo River
87 Broadway E. to Whangpoo River
88 Chefoo Road to French Town
89 Amy Road to Kiukiang Road
90 Tongshan Road to Lay Road
91 Whashing Road to Thorburn Road (not made up)
92 Hongkew Park Entrance to Kiangwan
93 Jessfield Road to Edinburgh Road
94 Ward Road to Whangpoo River
95 Chefoo Road to Nanking Road
96 Bubbling Well Road to Yates Road
97 Yangtszepoo Road to Pingliang Road

<i>Street</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>General Direction</i>
98 Lungmen	W	E & W
99 Leechong Ching Dong	W	N & S
100 Macgregor Road	E	N & S
101 Macao Road	W	E & W
102 Magnolia Terrace	N	E & W
103 Market Street	E	E & W
104 Mandaly Road	W	E & W
105 Manila	W	E & W
106 Markham "	W	E & W
107 Medhurst "	W	N W & S E
108 Miller "	W	N & S
109 Minghong Rd	N	N & S
110 Mohawk "	N	N W & S E
111 Morrison "	W	N & S
112 Mukden "	N	E & W
113 Muirhead Road	E	N E & S W
114 Museum Road	E	N & S
115 Mokanshan "	C	N & S
116 Myburgh "	W	E & W & S E
117 Nanking Road	W	N & S
118 Nanyang "	C	E & W
119 Nanzing "	W	E & W
120 Newchwang Road	N	N & S
121 Ningpo Road	C	E & W
122 North Yangtze Road	C	E & W
123 Ningkuo Rd	N	E & W
124 Old China St.	E	S E & N W
125 Pakhoi Road	N	N & S
126 Park Lane	C	S E & N W
127 Park Road	N	N & S
128 Purdon Road	N	N & S
129 Peitaiho Lane	W	N E & S W
	N	N & S
	N	N & S

<i>Extent</i>
98 Off Yates Road
99 Off Sinza Road
100 Ward Road to Yangtszepoo Road
101 Soochow Cr. to Ferry Road
102 N. Szechuen Road Extension
103 Hwakee Road to Dixwell Road
104 Mohawk Road to Chengtu Road
105 Mohawk Road to Great Western Road
106 Gordon Road to Sinza Road
107 Markham Road to Bubbling Well Road
108 Yalu Road to Tiendong Road
109 Woosung Road to N. Yangtsze Road
110 Bubbling Well Road to French Town
111 Miller Road to Woosung Road
112 Limits to Dixwell Road
113 Kwenming Road to E. Broadway
114 Soochow Road to Peking Road
115 Tonquin Road to W. Soochow Road
116 Soochow Creek to Bubbling Well Road
117 Bund to Thibet Road
118 Seymour Road to Haroon Road
119 Hanbury Road to N. Yangtsze Road
120 Chekiang Road to Lloyd Road
121 Szechuen Road to Lloyd Road
122 Fearon Road to Wochang Road
123 Settlement Boundary to Holung Road
124 Broadway to Whangpoo Road
125 Cheking Road to Thibet Road
126 Haining Road to Quinsan Road
127 Sinza Road to Bubbling Well Road
128 Haining Road to N. Honan Road
129 Boone Road, South

<i>Street</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>General Dire ctio</i>
130 Peking Road	C	E & W
131 Penang "	W	E & W
132 Pingliang "	E	E & W
133 Quinsan Gardens	N	E & W
134 Quinsan Road	N	E & W
135 Rubicon Road	W	N & W
136 Rangoon Road	E	E & W
137 Range "	N	E & W
138 Robison "	W	E & W
139 San Souci Terrace	W	N & S
140 Sawgin Road	E	S W & N E
141 Seward and E. Seward	N & E	W & E
142 Santai Road	N	S W & N E
143 Scott "	N	S W & N E
144 Seymour "	W	N & S
145 Shantung "	C	N & S
146 Shanhaikwan "	W	E & W
147 Siccawei "	W	N E & S W
148 Shanse Road (& N.)	C & N	N & S
149 Siking "	C	E & W
150 Singapore "	W	E & W
151 Sinza "	W	E & W
152 Singkeipang Road	E	N & S
153 Swatow "	C	E & W
154 Soochow "	C	E & W
155 W. Soochow Road	W	E & W
156 N. Soochow "	N	E & W
157 Stone Bridge Road	W	N & S
158 Szechuen Road (& N.)	C & N	N & S
159 Taku "	W	E & W
160 Taiping "	W	N & S
161 Tatung "	E	N & S
162 Thibet Road	W	N & S
	C & N	

<i>Extent</i>
130 Bund to Thibet Road
131 Gordon Road to Kiachow Road
132 Yangtsepoo Road to Point
133 N. Szechuen Road to Boone Road
134 Woosung Road to N. Szechuen Road
135 Brenan Road to Hungjao Road
136 Lay Road to Whashing Road
137 Fearon Road to N. Honan Road
138 Soochow Creek Road Jessfield Road
139 Burkill Road to Bubbling Well Road
140 Dixwell Road to Limits
141 Broadway to Muirhead Road
142 Soochow Creek to N. Shanse Road
143 NE from N. Szechuen Road Extension
144 Sinza Road to Great Western Road
145 Soochow Creek to Ningpo Road and Nanking Rd.
146 Myburgh Road to Carter Road [to French Town
147 Bubbling Well Road to Siccawei Road
148 Tong Dong Ko Loong to Foochow Road
149 Kiangsi Road to Honan Road
150 Ferry Road to Jessfield Road
151 Thibet Road to Kiaochow Road
152 East Yalu Road to E. Seward Road
153 Kwangse Road to Thibet Road
154 Bund to Honan Road and Chili Road to Thibet Rd.
155 Along Soochow creek-at Ferry Rd. and Tatung Rd.
156 Garden Bridge to Markham Road
157 Chapei District to Sinza Road
158 Hongkew Recreation Ground to French Town
159 Cemetry Road to Chunking Road
160 E. Broadway to River
161 Soochow Cr. to Shanhaikwan Rd. also Burkill Rd. to
162 Haining Rd. to Avenue Edward VII [Avenue Rd.

<i>Street</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>General Direction</i>
163 Taiwan Road	C	E & W
164 Thorburn Road	E	N & S
165 Thorne "	N	E & W
166 Tientsin "	C	E & W
167 Tiendong "	N	E & W
168 Tifeng Road	W	N & S
169 Tonquin "	W	N & S
170 Tongshan "	E	E & W
171 Tsepoo Road	N	E & W
172 Tsungming "	N	E & W
173 Tsingpoo Road	N	N & S
174 Tsongchow	W	N & S
175 Tsingtao "	W	E & W
176 Tengyuen "	E	S E & N W
177 Tongting "	E	S E & N W
178 Urga Road	E	S E & N W
179 Warren Road	W	N & S
180 Ward "	E	E & W
181 Wayside "	E	S W & N E
182 Wenchow "	W	N & S
183 Weihaiwei Road	W	E & W
184 West End Lane	N	N & S
185 Wetmore Road	E	N & S
186 Whangpoo "	N	E & W
187 Whashing "	E	N & S
188 Wongkashaw Gardens	W	N & S
189 Wong Lo Road	N	E & W
190 Woosieh-N. and S.	C	N & S
191 Winchester Road	N	N & S
192 Woochang Road	N	S E & N W
193 Wuchow Road	E	N & S
194 Woosung "	N	N & S
195 Wuhu Road	C	E & W
196 Yangtzepoo "	E	E & W

<i>Extent</i>
163 Woo Foo Loong to Fokien Road
164 Kwenming Road to Yangtszepoo Road
165 Fearon Road to Woosung Road
166 Kiangse Road to Kweichow Road
167 Whangpoo Road to N. Honan Road
168 G. Western Road to Kinnear Road
169 Robison Road North to Soochow Creek
170 Singkeipang Road N. E. to Limits
171 N. Kiangse Road to Kansuh Road
172 N. Szechuen Road to N. Kiangse Road
173 N. Yangtsze Road to Broadway
174 Off Bubbling Well Road
175 Park Road to Myburgh Road
176 Yangtszepoo Road to River
177 E. Yalu Road to River
178 Dixwell Road Extension
179 Brenan Road to Hungjao Road
180 Ying Sing Kong Village to Muirhead Road
181 Yangtszepoo Road to Lay Road
182 Soochow Creek to Avenue Road
183 Mohawk Road to Seymour Road
184 Haining Road to Quinsan Road
185 Yangtszepoo Road to River
186 Tsingpoo Road to Broadway
187 River to Settlement Boundary
188 Carter to Tatung Road
189 N. and S. from Swimming Bath
190 Shansi Road to Chili Road
191 Kaifeng Road to Soochow Road
192 N. Yangtsze Road to Boone Road
193 Sawgin Road to E. Hanbury Road
194 N. Soochow Road to Limits
195 Shantung Road to Fokien Road
196 Point to Muirhead Road

	<i>Street</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>General Direction</i>
197	Yalu & E. Yalu Rds.	N & E	E & W
198	Yihkwong Road	E	S & N
199	Yates Road	W	N & S
200	Yunnan Road	C	N & S
201	Yuenfong Road	E	N & S
202	Yuenchang Road	E	N & S
203	Yuen Ming Yuen Road	C	N & S
204	Yee Ka Zar	E	E & W
205	Yuhang & E. Yuhang Rds.	N & E	E & W
206	Yu Yuen Road	W	E & W
207	Young Allen Terrace	N	E & W
208	Yulin	E	W & E

	<i>Extent</i>
197	Woosung Road to Fearon Road
198	E. Hanbury Road to E. Yuhang Road
199	Bubbling Well Road to French Town
200	Nanking Road to French Town and Chefoo Road to [Ningpo Road
201	River to E. Yalu Road
202	E. Seward Road to E. Broadway
203	Soochow Road to Jinkee Road
204	Hwakee Road to Yuenfong Road
205	Dixwell Road to Woosung Road
206	Hart Road to Brennan Road
207	East from Chapoo Road
208	Macgregor Road East

MY MUSKETRY RECORD—Year 19.....

Pract	Practice	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total
Ranges	Ranges	100	100	150	200	300	300	400	500	600	
H. P. S.	H. P. S.	25	15	20	15	20	20	20	20	20	175
Annual Meeti	Annual Rifle Meeting										
May	May										
June	June										
July	July										
August	August										
Septemb	September										
October	October										
Novemb	November										
Decemb	December										
January	January										
Februar	February										
March	March										
April	April										

STANDING GENERAL ORDERS

- A. Stand By.** 1. Upon receipt of this order, each man in the Company will provide for his equipment to be immediately available during the entire twenty-four hours of each day during which the order is in force.
2. He will make it a point to get into *direct* or telephonic communication with his immediate superior at least once in twelve hours, and keep the latter notified where he may be found at all times.
3. Men will continue this condition of preparedness until officially notified by the proper Company Officer that this is no longer necessary.
- B. Mobilization.** 1. Upon receipt of the order to mobilize, each man will proceed with all haste in full marching order as provided in the Emergency Squadding list to the point of assembly or as directed in the order.
2. He will provide himself, in addition to other articles specified, with one cooked ration, one knife, one fork, one spoon.
3. He will invariably, before going off duty *definitely* ascertain from his immediate superior the date, time, and place of his next tour of duty.
- C. Leave.** 1. All leaves are automatically *cancelled* immediately upon return to Shanghai.
2. Leaves should not be applied for except in very urgent circumstances during Stand By or Mobilization Order being in force.
3. Sick leave may be granted if required upon the production of a Doctor's certificate showing the necessity therefore and the probable length of absence from duty.